THE STUDENT'S PATH TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE



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F-1

Duration of Status (D/S): While in full course of study as on I-20 plus 60 days to depart. college Duration extendable by DSO,

F-1 Optional Practical % Training 1 year, and an additional 17 mo. if in STEM field and employer is enrolled in e-verify. (Deduct

H-1B

"Specialty Occupation"

Application (LCA) with

File prior to expiration of

Employer files Labor Condition

Employer files I-129 with USCIS

Practical Training as work may

Up to 3 years each application;

sequentially. For extension, work

may begin when petition is filed by new employer.

and assume 1 to 4 months to process.

begin only after approval for 1st H-1B petition.

up to 3 years extension (6 year total). May be Part time, full time; several applications may be filed simultaneously or

O.P.T. time used prior to completion U.S. DOL and awaits endorsement. of studies). Must be approved by USCIS after DSO recommendation. File 90 days prior or 60 days after completion of studies w/ I-765 (EAD application) at USCIS.

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% LPR % (:

Employer files for Labor Certification.

Obtain prevailing wage, place job order, do professional recruitment. Place 2 Sunday newspaper ads. (Except "Special Handling" -

faculty). Posting 10 consecutive business days. PERM filing takes several months, unless audit by Labor Dept. Must notify Union representative, and 3rd parties may contest availability.

No labor certification for first employment preference category; or 2nd category with National Interest Waiver; or physical therapists, professional nurses; or those of exceptional ability in the arts or sciences.

The final steps are filing the visg petition for the appropriate visa category with USCIS, and simultaneously making the green card application if in the U.S.; or abroad-provided quota is current.

65,000 Cap in 2004, and thereafter, (Colleges, Universities and their affiliates, and non-profit research organizations are exempt) plus 20,000 cap for holders of U.S. Masters degree. or higher . Gov't fiscal year begins 10/1.

Must be filed 6 months prior (4/1).

USCIS Filing Fee of \$320.00.

Optional \$1,000.00 fee for 15 day USCIS processing; \$1,500.00 training fee by employer, or \$750.00 if company has 25 or fewer workers (colleges exempt). \$500.00 fraud prevention fee by all employers. No "intending immigrant" problem.